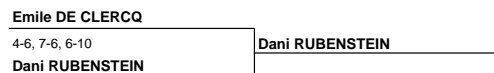


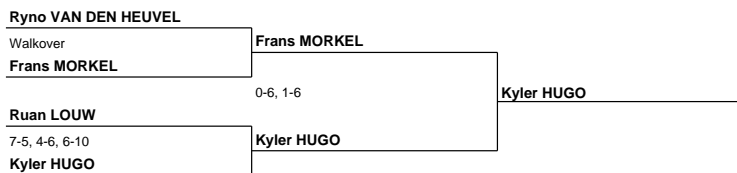
17/18 Playoff



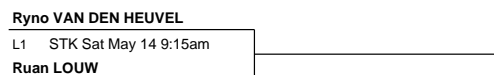
19/20 Playoff



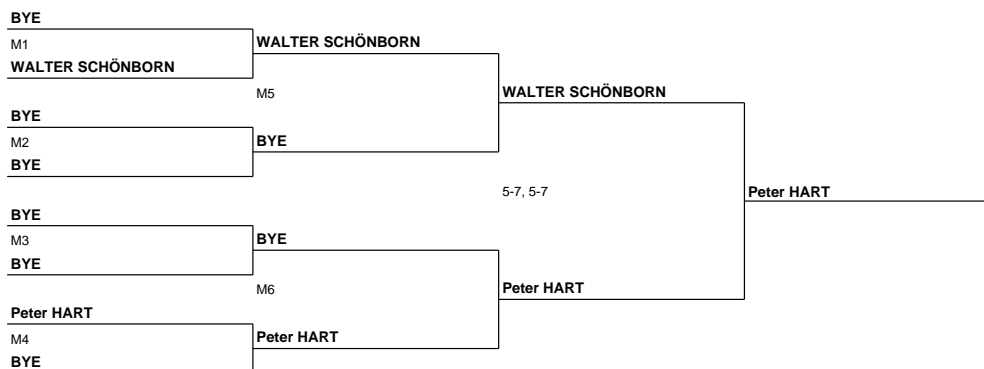
21/22 Playoff



23/24 Playoff



25/26 Playoff



27/28 Playoff

